

**NON-MUSLIMS IN THE EARLY ISLAMIC EMPIRE  
(CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION)**

**Sarah Clair**

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## The development and spread of Islamic cultures (article) | Khan Academy

Learn about the social hierarchies in medieval societies under Muslim rule. Non-Muslim groups comprised a protected class called dhimmis who had to pay a tax. The Byzantine Empire's official religion was Orthodox Christianity, and it was dominant. In early Islamic societies, pre-Islamic Arab culture was still very influential; the Byzantine Empire's official religion was Orthodox Christianity, and it was dominant.

### Islamic Golden Age - Wikipedia

Trade contributed to the spread of Islamic culture and led to a growing feeling of As people converted to Islam, tax revenue collected from non-Muslim . Just as camels enabled the first caliphs to expand their empires, caravans allowed the . Courses. Math · Math by grade · Science & engineering · Computing · Arts & .

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It established an empire in the 11th century that stretched over the western Maghreb and Al-Andalus. Muslims continued handiwork from the centuries before Islam, especially in carpets, which were now available to all with an increase in materials and production.

The pilgrimage that many of the rulers undertook—such as Mansa Musa and Askaniya. In all, the Muslim empire exerted a massive influence over the commercial lives of Europeans, Africans, Arabs, and Asians for many centuries. These buildings are open, bright, colorful, and magnificent, rich in arabesques and calligraphy and geometric designs.

Jundishapur became a science center for the Muslim world and its scholars. In the 4th to 7th centuries, Christian scholarly work in the Greek and Syriac languages was either newly translated or had been preserved since the Hellenistic period. In the 12th century ce, five hundred years after the emergence of Islam, translation of Arabic works into Latin began there, including popular literature but mostly in science, medicine, and philosophy.